

明正國中 109 學年度第 1 學期 八年級 語文領域 補考題庫

國文科題庫

- (B)表態句的表語部分通常是什麼詞性？(A)動詞 (B)形容詞 (C)名詞 (D)介詞。
- (B)「哇！這樣辣」的「辣」字詞性為何？(A)副詞 (B)形容詞 (C)動詞 (D)名詞。
- (D)「一傾而天下用法皆為輕重」的「輕重」，意指什麼？
(A)用法輕 (B)用法重 (C)用法不輕不重 (D)用法或輕或重。
- (C)「上帝！快給我些光明吧！讓我好向前跑！」上帝慌著說：「光明？我沒處給你找！你要光明，你自己去造！」(朱自清光明)下列何者與這段對話的意思相近？
(A)唯有宗教能安定人心 (B)當人遇到挫折時，祈禱最好
(C)靠山山倒，靠人人老，靠自己最好 (D)機會稍縱即逝，必須好好把握。
- (B)「大雨滂沱，霹靂環起」的意思，與下列何者最接近？
(A)風起雲湧 (B)雷雨交加 (C)雨過天青 (D)氣勢萬鈞。
- (B)由張釋之執法一文中可知張釋之具有什麼精神？
(A)能屈能伸，堅忍圖成 (B)剛正不阿，嚴守法理
(C)不畏強權，打擊罪惡 (D)仁民愛物，既往不究。
- (C)下列「盛」字的意思關係為何？(甲)「盛」年(乙)「盛」怒(丙)豐「盛」(丁)「盛」舉
(A)甲丁同 (B)乙丙同 (C)甲丙同 (D)乙丁同。
- (A)下列「」中的形似字，何組讀音相同？
(A)鋪著「箴」簞／「蔑」視他人 (B)口「占」一絕／滴水不「沾」
(C)香煙「裊裊」／一代「梟」雄 (D)弄巧成「拙」／「咄咄」逼人。
- (A)「東風來了」是屬於何種句型？(A)敘事句 (B)有無句 (C)表態句 (D)判斷句。
- (B)「你知道如何使你自己成為『可悲的人』嗎？就是：作著白日夢，等著天黑！」上文的涵義與下列何者最近？(A)幻想，是對傳統的揚棄 (B)坐而言，不如起而行
(C)人因夢想而偉大(D)有夢最美，希望相隨。
- (A)下列「」中的字，何者將「名詞」當「動詞」使用？
(A)中通外直，不「蔓」不枝 (B)亭亭淨「植」 (C)牡丹之「愛」
(D)「濯」清漣而不妖。
- (A)田園之秋選一文所採用的觀點是從第幾人稱來寫作？
(A)第一人稱 (B)第二人稱 (C)第三人稱 (D)被動立場。
- (A)下列哪一個「沒」字的讀音，與「隱沒」的「沒」「不同」？
(A)「沒」有 (B)沉「沒」 (C)「沒」齒 (D)出「沒」。
- (B)「我看見了她的嚴厲眼光。」這是何種句型？
(A)表態句 (B)敘事句 (C)有無句 (D)判斷句。
- (B)「霎時間」一詞「不可」換為下列何者？
(A)頃刻間 (B)長期間 (C)轉瞬間 (D)彈指間。
- (C)譬喻的原則之一是需要兩者要有巧妙的相似點。下列何者「為非」？
(A)奶奶臉上的皺紋是歲月的痕跡 (B)你們就像未成熟的葡萄，青綠而酸澀
(C)他是我們班的第一名 (D)歲月彷彿無聲的流沙。
- (C)下列關於愛蓮說一文的文句，何者敘述「有誤」？

- (A)「出淤泥而不染」是指君子潔身自愛，不同流合汙
 (B)「濯清漣而不妖」指君子不逢迎諂媚
 (C)「中通外直，不蔓不枝」指君子堅持己見，不與人合作
 (D)「香遠益清」指君子高潔的品格，流芳遠播。
18. (B) 梁實秋 鳥一文，是緊扣著哪一句話寫成的？
 (A)我開始欣賞鳥 (B)我愛鳥 (C)鳥就沉默了 (D)但是我不忍看。
19. (B)下列「 」中的字，何者解釋「錯誤」？
 (A)「宜」乎眾矣：應當 (B)香遠「益」清：好處
 (C)濯清漣而不「妖」：妖媚 (D)清「漣」：水面被風吹起的細紋。
20. (A)「謂學不暇給者，雖暇亦不能學。」此句旨在強調什麼？
 (A)讀書與否，全在一念之間 (B)時過然後學，則勤苦而難成
 (C)忙碌無暇，難以偷閒讀書 (D)讀書與休閒，常因無暇，難以調配。
21. (B)「三峽老街經過時間流逝，如今已經擺脫喧囂，只剩一幢幢的紅磚拱廊建築、巴洛克式立面牌樓，寂靜□□著昔日商業區街屋的繁華。看著斑駁的屋牆，那是時間走過的□□。」缺空中依序宜填入下列何者？
 (A)流淌／上古 (B)訴說／痕跡 (C)喧囂／鄉土 (D)誇耀／往事。
22. (D)成語中有句「滴水穿石」，滴水之所以能夠穿石那是因為什麼原因？
 (A)無可自拔 (B)精益求精 (C)觸類旁通 (D)持之以恆。
23. (A)下列「 」中的字，何者注音正確？
 (A)「盡」為所吞：ㄐㄩㄣˋ (B)「洩」洪：ㄒㄩㄝˋ (C)主「宰」：ㄗㄞˋ
 (D)「蓑」衣：ㄈㄨㄟ。
24. (C)下列選項，何者最適合用來形容鳥一文的文章風格？
 (A)觀察入微，誇張想像 (B)文筆奔放，氣象萬千
 (C)文辭美妙，真情流露 (D)舉例恰當，說理確切。
25. (B)「相去復幾許」一句的意思是什麼？
 (A)距離遙遠 (B)距離很近 (C)關係密切 (D)交情不深。
26. (B)下列選項「 」中的字，哪一組讀音兩兩相同？
 (A)疲「倦」／「蜷」伏 (B)廣「博」／放手一「搏」
 (C)俊「俏」／吹口「哨」 (D)「紉」綠／衣「袖」。
27. (C)下列各項「 」中的字，哪一項詞性說明正確？
 (A)來「自」：副詞 (B)「最」好：動詞 (C)主義「是」從：助詞
 (D)小「而」美：介詞。
28. (A)「搔首弄姿，引人側目。」這句話與君子何種美德相「違背」？
 (A)濯清漣而不妖 (B)出淤泥而不染 (C)不可褻玩 (D)中通外直。
29. (A)宜靜想到成品書局購買與古詩有關的書籍，她該選擇下列哪一本書？
 (A)昭明文選 (B)儒林外史 (C)晏子春秋 (D)論語。
30. (B)「條地振翅飛去」中「條地」一詞的意義為何？
 (A)突然 (B)急速 (C)緩慢 (D)猛烈。
31. (B)下列「 」中的字，哪一個選項並「不是」指「顏色」？
 (A)「玄」端 (B)「紉」綠 (C)「丹」楓 (D)「黛」青。


32. (B) 古詩十九首的作者最可能是下列何者？
(A)盛唐的詩人 (B)東漢末期不得志的人 (C)漢賦著名作家 (D)陶淵明。
33. (B)「飲啄倒是方便，冬天還有遮風的棉罩，充分地『優待』。」這句話含有什麼樣的意味？ (A)責備 (B)反諷 (C)讚揚 (D)不屑。
34. (D)「愛我／但是不要只因為／我今日是你的新娘／不要只因為這薰香的風／這五月歐洲的陽光／請愛我／因為我將與你為侶／共度人世的滄桑／眷戀該如無邊的海洋／一次有一次起伏的浪／在白髮時重溫那起帆的島／將沒有人能記得你的一切／像我能記得的那麼多／那麼好／愛我／趁青春年少」(席慕蓉 新娘) 依據詩作內容判讀，作者希望被伴侶珍愛的理由為何？
(A)薰香的風 (B)五月歐洲的陽光 (C)今日新娘的身分 (D)將共度人世的滄桑。
35. (B)下列哪一個「之」字「不當」助詞使用？
(A)獲得成功「之」際 (B)送孟浩然「之」廣陵
(C)風暴「之」中挺立起來 (D)企圖駕馭他人「之」前。
36. (D)下列詞語，何者用字完全正確？
(A)詩興大花 (B)魂遷夢縈 (C)壇香撲鼻 (D)無怨無尤。
37. (B) 田園之秋選一文中把大自然比喻成下列何者？
(A)妖巫 (B)戲劇 (C)惡魔 (D)黑怪。
38. (C)下列各組詞語的用字，何者完全正確？
(A)生俏／陡俏 (B)獲得／收獲 (C)窩巢／漩渦 (D)躡等／臘燭。
39. (B)「凝望」、「凝思」、「凝視」，以上「凝」字的關係為何？
(A)音同義異 (B)音義皆同 (C)音義皆異 (D)音異義同。
40. (D)下列「 」中的字，何組讀音相同？
(A)「撒」胡椒粉／「撒」手不管 (B)「傳」達理念／寫成「傳」記
(C)獨「創」一格／無比「創」痛 (D)「率」團訪問／「率」真生動。

接下來還有英文題庫唷

一、字彙測驗

1. (B) The bank is on the Third Street. It's two _____ from here.
(A) children (B) blocks (C) thousands (D) bikes
2. (C) Oscar went to New York City and enjoyed visiting the _____ of the city.
(A) fireworks (B) cities (C) sights (D) maps
3. (D) Today is Christmas Eve (耶誕夜). _____ is Christmas Day.
(A) Day (B) Yesterday (C) Saturday (D) Tomorrow
4. (C) Bob is ten years old. He goes to _____.
(A) college (B) junior high school (C) elementary school (D) work
5. (A) My grandma goes to _____ and prays (祈禱) there every Sunday morning.
(A) church (B) school (C) hotel (D) bakery
6. (A) The _____ in the park are beautiful in spring and summer.
(A) flowers (B) reports (C) maps (D) cameras
7. (C) Uncle Joe bought a _____ for me as my birthday gift. I can ride it to school.
(A) boat (B) monster (C) bike (D) clerk
8. (D) My uncle was a fisherman. He worked on a _____ and seldom went home.
(A) scooter (B) truck (C) plane (D) boat
9. (A) I _____ by the river last year. So, I saw many fish every day near my house at that time.
(A) lived (B) spent (C) left (D) shopped
10. (B) A : I want to save (存) my money in the _____.
B : Then you need to open an account (帳戶) first.
(A) bookstore (B) bank (C) department store (D) sight
11. (B) A : _____ me. Can you show me the way to the train station?
B : Sure. Just walk along the road, and you can see it on your left.
(A) Remember (B) Excuse (C) Leave (D) Forget
12. (C) Look at the picture. The woman is looking at the _____.
(A) fireworks (B) sights
(C) map (D) camera
13. (D) A : What are those men doing on the boat?
B : They are practicing _____ in the river. Dragon Boat Festival (端午節) is coming.
(A) crossing (B) flying (C) paying (D) rowing
14. (D) On my way to the office, I read my e-mails (電子郵件) when I was in the _____.
(A) block (B) space (C) corner (D) taxi
15. (A) Mr. and Mrs. Chou have two sons and a daughter. They have three _____.
(A) children (B) scooters (C) pockets (D) monsters
16. (B) I take the metro to work every day. It is _____. I will not be late because of the traffic jam (塞車). (A) expensive (B) convenient (C) cheap (D) dead
17. (B) A : We should turn left at the corner, right?
B : Well, I just checked the _____. We should turn right.
(A) clerk (B) map (C) block (D) scooter
18. (B) A : Excuse me, where is the post office?
B : _____ First Street, and you will see it.
(A) Fly (B) Cross (C) Forget (D) Mistake
19. (C) Today is a national holiday (國定假日). The museum isn't open to the _____.
(A) firework (B) dozen (C) public (D) nature
20. (A) You can walk on the bridge (橋) and _____ the river. You can also drive over it.
(A) cross (B) leave (C) remember (D) row



21. (A) A : I'm _____. I won the lottery (樂透) .
B : Really? How much money can you get?
(A) lucky (B) public (C) early (D) elementary
22. (D) Tony is crazy (著迷的) about comic books. He _____ one thousand dollars on them every month.
(A) decides (B) flies (C) leaves (D) spends
23. (C) Look at the picture. The man is _____.
(A) buying a map from the girls
(B) looking at his wife in the picture
(C) showing the girls the way
(D) playing card games with the girls
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24. (D) A : Who got the most (最多的) _____ during Chinese New Year (中國新年) ?
B : Mindy did. She got almost NT\$10,000 from her grandma.
(A) banks (B) fireworks (C) sights (D) lucky money
25. (B) John didn't go fishing today. To keep his _____ safe, he tied (綁) it up before the typhoon (颱風) came. (A) bakery (B) boat (C) pocket (D) plane

二、文法測驗

1. (D) Mr. Jones will go to the beach by _____ tomorrow night.
(A) a car (B) cars (C) the car (D) car
2. (D) Fiona will _____ for her math test in the afternoon. She can't have lunch with you.
(A) studied (B) studies (C) is studying (D) study
3. (D) Gina's mother doesn't let her _____ video games on weekends.
(A) plays (B) played (C) playing (D) play
4. (B) I spent NT\$4,000 _____ my wife's birthday gift. It was a nice dress.
(A) in (B) on (C) for (D) with
5. (B) Amy and Jason _____ play the guitar after school.
(A) is going to (B) are going to (C) goes to (D) be going to
6. (A) A : How did Linda and Jason go to Hualien last Friday?
B : They _____ a train.
(A) took (B) paid (C) drove (D) flew
7. (D) Sandra's dad made her _____ her homework at home this weekend.
(A) does (B) did (C) doing (D) do
8. (D) It cost Jenny two thousand dollars _____ the coat.
(A) bought (B) buy (C) buying (D) to buy
9. (B) I'm too heavy. Now, my wife doesn't let me _____ any junk food (垃圾食物) .
(A) eating (B) eat (C) to eat (D) ate
10. (D) A : _____ do you go to the gym?
B : I go there by bus.
(A) Where (B) When (C) What (D) How
11. (C) The restaurant is _____ Cherry Street _____ Maple Road. It's famous for its noodles.
(A) along; and (B) on the left; or (C) on the corner of; and (D) in the front of; and
12. (D) It took Tina two hours _____ her homework, but she still couldn't finish it.
(A) do (B) doing (C) did (D) to do
13. (A) Mr. Johnson makes his son _____ with him every morning, _____ both of them are healthy. (A) swim (B) swims (C) swim (D) to swim
14. (C) Paul : _____ did you spend on the project (計畫) ?
Eric : About three months.
(A) How much (B) How often (C) How long (D) How far

15. (B) I got good grades in history today. My mother let me _____ some chocolate (巧克力) after dinner. (A) to eat (B) eat (C) ate (D) eats
16. (C) A : _____ did you spend on the program (課程) ?
B : About three months.
(A) How much (B) How often (C) How long (D) How far
17. (C) Lily's history report was hard. She spent two hours _____ it last night.
(A) do (B) did (C) doing (D) to do
18. (D) The picture is by Larry's favorite artist (藝術家) . Although (雖然) he will have to _____ a lot of money for it, he still wants to buy it.
(A) cost (B) take (C) spend (D) pay
19. (D) My parents had to take care of my grandpa at the hospital last night. They _____ me stay home. (A) asked (B) took (C) wanted (D) made
20. (D) My classmates and I _____ on a trip to Sun Moon Lake next week. We're really excited (感到興奮的) . (A) went (B) am going to go (C) are going to (D) will go
21. (C) My dad let _____ computer games only on weekends. Using computers for too long is not good for my eyes. (A) I play (B) me to play (C) me play (D) my playing
22. (B) A : What's the weather like in your town in winter?
B : We have a lot of snow. People here often go _____ during the season.
(A) skiing (B) skiing (C) to skiing (D) to skiing;
23. (C) A : Will the Smiths _____ a trip to Hualien by train next week?
B : I'm not sure. Mrs. Smith wants to go there _____ plane because it's much faster (更快的) . (A) take; on (B) to take; by (C) take; by (D) take; in a
24. (A) This is not a good place to _____ the street. My mom always makes me _____ that footbridge (天橋) over there.
(A) cross; use (B) across; use (C) cross; to use (D) across; to use
25. (D) A : Are you going to ride a bike around Taiwan next month?
B : No, _____ not. I'll go _____.
(A) I'll; on foot (B) I'm; on feet (C) I'll; by foot (D) I'm; on foot